

| Hagley Primary History Vocabulary Ladder |               |                 |                   |                      |                    |                     |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| EYFS                                     | Year 1        | Year 2          | Year 3            | Year 4               | Year 5             | Year 6              |
| Adult                                    | Toy           | Flight          | Neolithic         | Anglo-Saxons         | Shang              | Aristotle           |
| Baby                                     | Living memory | Inventor        | Palaeolithic      | Vikings              | Dynasty            | Hippocrates         |
| Toddler                                  | Event         | Source          | Jewellery         | Edward the Confessor | China              | Homer               |
| Grandparent                              | Coat of arms  | Past            | House             | Romano-Britons       | Ancient            | Solider             |
| Parent                                   | Equipment     | Present         | Cave painting     | Kingdoms             | Burial             | Helmet              |
| Grown up                                 | Explorer      | Wright Brothers | Spear             | Chronicle            | Bronze hu          | Olympics            |
| Different                                | Transport     | Amelia Earhart  | Tools             | Century              | Solider            | School              |
| Now                                      | Voyage        | Bessie Coleman  | Hammerstone       | Long ships           | Fu Hao             | Theatre             |
| Teenager                                 | Solo          | Moon Landing    | Antler            | Christianity         | Oracle bone        | Gods/goddesses      |
| Order                                    | North Pole    |                 | Stone/Bronze/Iron | Raid                 | Emperor Cheng Tang | Trojan War          |
| Photograph                               | Determination | Guy Fawkes      | age               | Harvest              |                    | Column              |
| memory                                   | Resilience    | Parliament      | Stonehenge        | Valhalla             |                    | Colosseum           |
|                                          |               | Firework        | Roundhouse        | Asgard               |                    | Athens              |
|                                          | Modern        | Guard           | Pottery           | Odin                 |                    | Sparta              |
|                                          | Century       | Gunpowder       | Celts             | Priory               |                    | Demigod             |
|                                          | Decade        | King James I    | Forts             | Bayeux tapestry      |                    | City states         |
|                                          | Wooden        | Conspirators    | Hunter-gatherers  | East Anglia          |                    |                     |
|                                          | Metal         |                 | Farmers           | Kent                 |                    | Medal               |
|                                          | Plastic       | Samuel Pepys    | Doggerland        | Lyre                 |                    | Neville Chamberlain |
|                                          | Mohair        | Firefighters    | Mesolithic        | Mercia               |                    | Tank                |
|                                          | Toy           | Smoke           | Crops             | Northumbria          |                    | Adolf Hitler        |
|                                          | Living memory | Fire            | Skara Brae        | Runes                |                    | Germany             |
|                                          | Play          | London          | Metal             | St Bede              |                    | Alliance            |
|                                          |               | Bakery          | Rulers            | Sutton Hoo           |                    | Truce               |
|                                          | Statue        | River Thames    | Settlement        | Essex/Sussex/Wessex  |                    | Battle of Britain   |
|                                          | Rowland Hill  | Monument        | Period            | Thatched Roofs       |                    | Fly                 |
|                                          | Stamp         | Diary           | Archaeology       | Horn                 |                    | Planes              |
|                                          | Post          | Cart            | Remains           | Freeman              |                    | Rifle               |
|                                          | Society       | Burning         | Export            | Shield               |                    | Mask                |
|                                          |               | Tower of London | Import            | Spear                |                    | Blitz               |
|                                          |               |                 | Trade             | Archer               |                    | Air raid shelter    |
|                                          |               |                 |                   | York                 |                    | Radio               |
|                                          |               |                 | Invade            |                      |                    | Victoria Cross      |
|                                          |               |                 | Romans            | Hieroglyphics        |                    | Evacuee             |
|                                          |               |                 | Goods             | Ruler                |                    | Winston Churchill   |
|                                          |               |                 | Rome              | Pharaoh              |                    | Army                |
|                                          |               |                 | Julius Caesar     | Cleopatra            |                    | Anne Frank          |
|                                          |               |                 | Army              | Tutankhamun          |                    | Ration              |
|                                          |               |                 | Invasion          | Pyramid              |                    | Train               |
|                                          |               |                 | Britain           | Sphinx               |                    | Spitfire            |
|                                          |               |                 | Claudius          | Canopic jars         |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Soldiers          | Plough               |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Empire            | River Nile           |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Londinium         | Eye of Horus         |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Celtic Tribe      | Gods                 |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Emperor           | Ra                   |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Hadrian's Wall    | Horus                |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Picts             | Irrigation           |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Scots             | Tomb                 |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Settle            | Temple               |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Government        |                      |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Expand            |                      |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Impact            |                      |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Hygiene           |                      |                    |                     |
|                                          |               |                 | Legacy            |                      |                    |                     |

| Disciplinary concept vocabulary                                 |                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Past<br>Present<br>Change<br>Historian<br>Old<br>New<br>similar | Artefact<br>Change<br>Clue<br>Difference<br>Similar<br>Question<br>Evidence<br>Historian<br>Achievement<br>Living memory<br>Source | Archaeology<br>Claim<br>Conclusion<br>Impact<br>Primary and secondary source<br>Cause<br>Consequence<br>Compare<br>Continuity<br>Deduction<br>Significance<br>Interpret                                                                                                        | Bias<br>Effect<br>Perspective<br>Propaganda<br>Legacy<br>reliable                                                                                                           |
| Substantive concept vocabulary                                  |                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                 | Explorer<br>Power<br>Society<br>Religion<br>Discover<br>Invent/inventor<br>Ruler<br>Statue                                         | Emperor<br>Empire<br>Government<br>Monarch<br>Law<br>Kingdom<br>Legacy<br>Achievement<br>Technology<br>Conquer<br>Leisure<br>Class<br>Poverty<br>Servant<br>Trade<br>Currency<br>Beliefs<br>Myths<br>Afterlife<br>Ritual<br>Civilisation<br>Democracy<br>Conflict<br>hierarchy | Heir<br>Parliament<br>State<br>Tyrant<br>Legislation<br>Politics<br>Advancement<br>Raid<br>Alliance<br>Emigration<br>Evacuation<br>Citizen<br>Enslaved<br>Noble<br>Merchant |